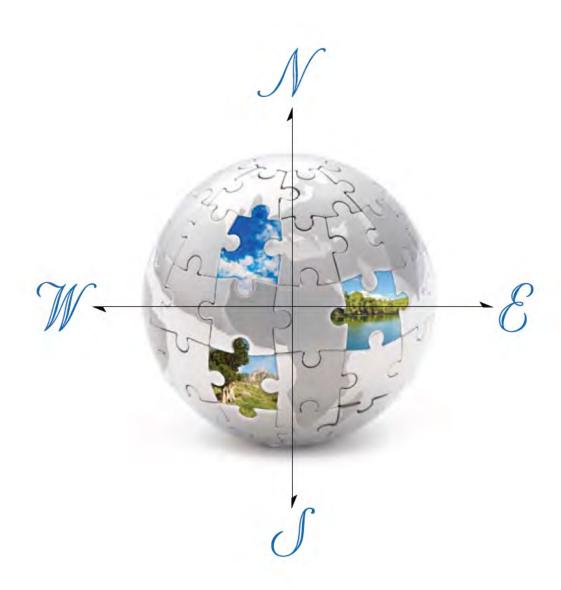
### CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Lawyers for the Global Environmental Community Since 1989





The Center for International Environmental Law (CIEL) is a public interest law organization based in Washington, DC, with a second office in Geneva, Switzerland. Since 1989, CIEL has carried out hundreds of projects in dozens of

countries throughout the world. Its dedicated, experienced staff use and build international law and institutions to protect the environment and human health.

Grounded in the belief that the rule of law is critical to forge an appropriate balance between environmental protection, human rights, social equity and economic growth, CIEL is a strong advocate of trans-

parency, public participation, and accountability in decisionmaking, committed to equity, diversity and the elimination of all types of injustice. As lawyers for the global environmental community, CIEL works to create a just and sustainable society for this and future generations.

CIEL strives to effectively implement international law, institutions, and initiatives, strengthen the capacity of civil society organizations and networks, and develop law and policy

towards those ends. CIEL is uniquely able to identify the strengths and weaknesses of laws and institutions and then work strategically with activist networks on key leverage points that may be used to achieve change.

CIEL provides a wide range of international legal services to clients and partners worldwide, including communities, civil society organizations, governments, and inter-

governmental organizations. The following pages contain highlights of a productive and successful 2007.

## CIEL program work falls into four strategic areas:

- Protecting the global environment and human health
- Reforming international economic law, policy, and institutions
- 3. Promoting human rights and environmental justice
- 4. Strengthening expertise and capacities in environmental law

## Table of Contents

Letter from the President	1
Programs and Activities	2
Map of Outreach	10
CIEL Staff	12
Statement of Financial Position	13
Supporters	14
Board of Trustees	16



### From the President

Dear Friends,

CIEL made important progress in protecting the environment and human health in 2007, buoyed by the excellent work by the CIEL family of staff, interns and pro bono attorneys. The Board of Trustees contributed their leadership and governance; our alumni network and Board of Advisors made vital contributions, as did our partners worldwide and our donors.

CIEL achieved many successes over the past year; I would like to highlight three examples of the fundamental, systematic impact CIEL accomplished while at the same time protecting specific communities and environmental resources. CIEL staff contributed significantly to changing three paradigms to the recognition that: Investor-State arbitrations raise important public interests; international financial institutions must respect human rights; and climate change has considerable human rights implications. In retrospect, all three may seem obvious, but CIEL's efforts were absolutely essential to their recognition.

Additionally, CIEL began a major effort in 2007 to increase the effectiveness and credibility of the international legal system by improving the entire range of international dispute settlement. The project, which we call Democratizing International Dispute Settlement (DIDS), involves strategically identifying and then attempting to remedy deficits in transparency, opportunity for public participation, and accountability. This project is quintessentially the type of work CIEL performs – of fundamental importance, first-rate quality, and great utility to civil society and the global community. Highlights about these and other activities are provided in this report.



CIEL remains a standard-bearer on work in international environmental law and an important force in protecting human health and the environment, both now and for future generations. This work is possible with the support of individual donors and institutional funders – we sincerely thank everyone who has supported us for allowing us to continue with this pressing and innovative work.

With heartfelt thanks to all the CIEL family,

David

Daniel B. Magraw

President

## Protecting the Global Environment And Human Health

### Finding Balance for Our World

The health of the planet and the health of its inhabitants are inextricably linked. Recognizing this delicate balance between humans and the environment, ecosystems, and climate of the world we inhabit, CIEL carries out a broad range of projects designed to protect both the environment and human health. These projects focus on several areas, including:

- · chemicals,
- · climate change,
- · biodiversity and wildlife,
- · biotechnology, and
- · children's health.

CIEL's efforts in these and other areas are designed to achieve on-the-ground progress by developing and implementing international law, strengthening international institutions, and taking advantage of ongoing international processes.

#### A Global Reach

CIEL undertakes projects in conjunction with partner organizations around the world, providing these partners with the international legal expertise needed to complement their own energy, skills, and other resources, to learn from their and others' experiences, and to enhance the effectiveness of CIEL's own work.

### A Common Purpose

CIEL engages in many ways, ensuring the voices of indigenous peoples are heard at international meetings on global climate change policy; strengthening international legal mechanisms that reward local conservation efforts to preserve biodiversity; preventing the rollback of environmental protections; and participating in international negotiations over the future of chemicals management so that children can grow up healthy and free of the dangers these chemicals harbor. CIEL's dedicated team of experts works every day to ensure people and the planet can live in balance.

#### HIGHLIGHT:

### The Inuit Petition on Climate Change and Human Rights

Following up the petition filed by CIEL, Earthjustice, and the Inuit Circumpolar Conference to the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, which details why the devastating impacts of global warming in the Arctic violate the human rights of the Inuit, CIEL and its partners requested that the Commission hold a thematic hearing on climate change and human rights. Attorneys from CIEL and Earthjustice, and Inuit leader Sheila Watt-Cloutier, provided testimony at that hearing about the impact of global warming on the Inuit and other vulnerable communities in the Americas, the implication of these impacts for human rights, and recommendations on how the Commission can address this issue. CIEL's work has been the primary force in introducing a human rights dimension to climate change debates. CIEL focuses on the human dimension of climate change in this and other ways.

### HIGHLIGHT:

#### International POPs Elimination Network (IPEN)

In 2007, IPEN ensured robust NGO participation in six critical international chemical policy discussions. More than 70 NGOs participated in these meetings, held in Europe, Africa, and Southeast Asia.

NGO involvement is critical to eliminating persistent organic pollutants on an expedited yet socially equitable basis.



CIEL staff present testimony before the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights on the impact of global warming on the Inuit and other vulnerable communities in the Americas.



### HIGHLIGHT: U.S. Ratification of POPs Convention

CIEL led a national campaign for ratifying the Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs). We analyzed legislative proposals in light of existing U.S. law and treaty obligations, and advocated for necessary reforms. Through our congressional testimony, legal analysis and organizing, CIEL led an array of state officials, health professionals, labor leaders, and public interest groups to prevent dangerous precedents from being enacted in federal implementing legislation.

### Reforming International Economic Law, Policies, and Institutions

In a rapidly changing world, where layers of authority and responsibility range from international treaties to national policies to bilateral agreements to local customs, legal waters can be difficult to navigate under the best of circumstances. An overarching view of all players and factors is critical for success.

As goods and services move across borders with ever-increasing ease and frequency, monitoring their impact on the environment and human health has never been more urgent. Neither has the need for a strong advocate with perspectives and skills that can be applied to situations of any complexity.

### Acting Today, Considering Tomorrow

CIEL uniquely brings to this complex arena these very capabilities, entering into discussions at every level and working with all players to secure the best possible outcome for protecting the environment and human health.

Focusing on international financial institutions (IFIs), and trade, investment and intellectual property regimes, CIEL advocates for sound policies and accountability mechanisms. Putting these tools in place is critical to ensuring that the health of the environment and communities remains protected. Integrating knowledge gained at all levels allows local communities to understand the implications of international policy, and international and national bodies to appreciate the complexities and impacts of their decisions on communities within and beyond their own borders. CIEL works to get these policies right the first time, to reform them when necessary, and to guide sound decision-making and implementation by parties at all levels.

### HIGHLIGHT: Country Systems

CIEL spearheaded efforts by civil society organizations to ensure that attempts by the World Bank, Asian Development Bank (ADB), and other regional development banks to use a "country systems" approach to safeguarding against environmental and social impacts of projects do not weaken existing standards and, instead, present opportunities to secure long-term strengthening of borrower country laws and implementing institutions. The country systems approach relies in the first instance on the borrower's domestic laws and institutions in place of the bank's own standards. The World Bank made many changes in response to CIEL's and other NGOs' critique, including committing to an independent review of the country systems approach.

### HIGHLIGHT: OPIC and Gender Guides

CIEL empowered communities to secure accountability for IFI projects by authoring and disseminating two guides: "Gender Justice: a Guide to Gender and IFIs" and "Securing Accountability at OPIC: A Citizen's Guide to the Accountability Mechanism at the Overseas Private Investment Corporation." The first (which we co-authored) emphasizes genderrelated policies at IFIs and how these can be used by communities to reduce the gender-related impacts of projects, in particular through the accountability mechanisms of IFIs. The OPIC Guide provides local communities affected by OPIC-supported projects with all the information needed to file a complaint. Both are essential to enabling communities and individuals to understand and protect their rights and to holding these institutions accountable.

#### HIGHLIGHT:

### Global Environment Facility

CIEL prepared an in-depth legal analysis of the controversial "Resource Allocation Framework" (RAF), now used to determine how much financial assistance developing countries are eligible to receive from the Global Environment Facility (GEF). The German government published and distributed the paper to members of the GEF Governing Council, and CIEL presented it at a key roundtable in Geneva. The paper provides stakeholders with the basis for positions they will take on the RAF in November 2008 when the GEF Council discusses its possible expansion.

### HIGHLIGHT: Biwater Case

After a British investor failed in its promise to provide clean drinking water to millions of people in Dar es Salaam, the Tanzanian government terminated the investor's contract. The investor then sued the government and demanded compensation under the UK-Tanzania Bilateral Investment Treaty. CIEL and its Tanzanian and international partners submitted an amicus curiae brief, arguing the responsibilities of foreign investors, particularly where investments implicate sensitive human rights or sustainable development objectives. This case was pivotal as it was the first to permit these briefs under the new procedural rules of the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID).

### HIGHLIGHT: Intellectual Property

CIEL and other members of civil society have raised awareness about the negative impacts of the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) on public health, conservation of biodiversity, access to knowledge, and food security. But civil society participation at WIPO is limited by lack of information and uncertainty about how to make a difference. CIEL produced and disseminated "Citizen's Guide to WIPO" to overcome these challenges. The guide demystifies WIPO and identifies targets for action, and has empowered civil society to demand change and constructively challenge WIPO.

### **Programs and Activities**







## Democratizing International Dispute Settlement

In 2007, CIEL launched an ambitious project to cure the democracy deficits that plague nearly every international dispute settlement mechanism. These mechanisms, especially in the area of international trade and investment, suffer from a lack of accountability, transparency and opportunity for public participation, which not only violates the public's right to know, but also undercuts these mechanisms' credibility, the quality of their decisionmaking, and ultimately their effectiveness.

CIEL's Democratizing International Dispute Settlement (DIDS) project will improve the entire international legal system, including international environmental protection, in fundamental and critical ways. Three specific activities within DIDS are described here. Other CIEL activities highlighted elsewhere also relate to environmental governance, as does the DIDS project.



CIEL's Trade & Sustainable Development Team

### HIGHLIGHT: Suez/Vivendi

In February, 2007, the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID) Tribunal hearing the Suez/Vivendi case allowed CIEL and partners to submit an amicus curiae brief, despite the claimant's objections. The precedent-setting decision recognizes the public interest in investment arbitration, particularly in this case, which will influence water concessions globally. The decision also inspired reform of the ICSID's Arbitration Rules, which now explicitly allow for amicus curiae submissions. CIEL's amicus curiae brief elaborated on the interface between human rights law and investment.

### **HIGHLIGHT:** Webcast Hearings

Given the impact many World Trade Organization (WTO) decisions have on people's health and the environment, CIEL has long advocated for more transparent mechanisms for WTO dispute proceedings. In 2006, this extended to advocating webcasting dispute proceedings. CIEL and partners sent letters to the European Commission, the U.S. Trade Representative, and Canada's Minister of International Trade requesting they make open hearings and webcasting official policy in all WTO disputes. CIEL also intervened in specific cases, requesting, for example, the WTO Dispute Panel webcast hearings in the Brazil-Retreaded Tyres case. These efforts have not yet borne fruit, but the seeds have been planted.

#### HIGHLIGHT: UNCITRAL

CIEL commenced a major, multi-year effort to increase transparency and opportunity for public participation in the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL). UNCITRAL is revising its Arbitration Rules, which are secretive but widely used with respect to disputes involving nation states. The revision process has been dominated by international arbitrators, and CIEL is working to re-engage governments in this critical endeavor and ensure that they provide for transparency, accountability, and opportunity for public participation.

# Promoting Human Rights and Environmental Justice

One of CIEL's core principles is that human interests and environmental interests must be pursued in tandem, and that any action taken to further one must also consider the impact on the other. Yet all too often, individuals and communities affected by and reliant upon the specific environment around them are absent from the decision-making table, their concerns unheard, their input unheeded, and their rights ignored.

### Empowering and Supporting

To rectify this situation, CIEL works with partners around the world to develop, promote, and implement legal standards, such as communitybased property rights, to establish and strengthen the link between human rights and environmental protection, to defend the fundamental right to a healthy environment, and to ensure that the voices of individuals and indigenous and other local communities are heard.

### Taking Local Lessons Global

These situations affect communities and small groups, and much of this work occurs initially on a case-by-case basis. Yet the global perspective CIEL brings ensures lessons can be applied under differing circumstances and in the face of varying threats, in order to improve conditions for people in other parts of the world.

### HIGHLIGHT: The Template for Prior Informed Consent and its use

Over the past several years, the right to prior informed consent (PIC) has been increasingly recognized in international law. In an effort to promote the implementation of PIC that respects communities' decision-making processes, CIEL drafted a template for communities to use to develop their own "PIC procedures." CIEL worked with colleague Will Hurd to articulate PIC procedures for the Mursi tribe in southern Ethiopia. These procedures must be followed by the government or any third party interested in using the land and natural resources traditionally occupied and used by the Mursi.

#### HIGHLIGHT: Toxic Waste and San Mateo

For several years, CIEL has worked to support the people of San Mateo, Peru, who have been affected by toxic waste from mining operations. In June, 2006, CIEL presented its brief on the merits of the case before the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, which documented the violation of the rights to personal integrity, life, and the rights of the child. This was the first ruling in the American human rights system that pollution violates human rights. We have been actively monitoring the settlement reached by the Peruvian Government and the community.

#### HIGHLIGHT:

IACHR thematic hearing on International Financial Institutions

Working with other partners, CIEL requested and testified at a thematic hearing of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights regarding International Financial Institutions (IFIs) and Human Rights. This hearing, which was webcast, served to catalyze the broad recognition of the human rights dimensions of climate change.



# Strengthening Expertise and Capacities in Environmental Law

Education and outreach are central to CIEL's mission. Staff members are committed to sharing skills and building capacity to promote positive change around the world. All people need legal tools to ensure their voices are heard — this is especially true for groups often marginalized by legal, political, and economic forces: indigenous and other local communities, women, and children.

CIEL responds to this urgent need by fostering and continually strengthening partnerships with organizations around the world; training students, lawyers, and other professionals in the practice of public interest environmental law; sharing skills with local communities in areas where CIEL operates; and harnessing technology to increase access to environmental and legal information.

To this end, CIEL conducts a renowned internship and law fellows program. We host about 25 interns and law fellows in any given year, as we did in 2007. CIEL also bestows annually the Louis B. Sohn Fellowship to an emerging leader in the field of human rights and environment, and acknowledges the remarkable contributions of one key individual each year through its International Environmental Law Award. Recent recipients of these honors are profiled on these pages.

### The CIEL International Environmental Law Award

Edith Brown Weiss is the recipient of the 2007 CIEL International Environmental Law Award. Professor Brown Weiss is the Francis Cabell Brown Professor of International Law at Georgetown University Law

Center, where she has been on the faculty since 1978. In 2002, she was appointed to a five-year term at the Inspection Panel of the World Bank, serving as Panel Chairperson through 2007, a Vice-Presidential level appointment.

Professor Brown Weiss is an outstanding legal scholar who has taught and published widely on issues of international law, especially international environmental law. She is worldrenowned for her work on intergenerational equity and compliance. She holds a Bachelors of Arts with Great Distinction from Stanford University, an LL.B. (J.D.) from Harvard Law School, a Ph.D. in political science from the University

> of California at Berkeley, and an Honorary Doctor of Law Degree from Chicago-Kent College of Law.

> The CIEL International Environmental Law Award recognizes those who have made outstanding contributions to efforts to achieve solutions to environmental problems through international law and institutions. CIEL is honored to count Professor Brown Weiss among its award recipients.



### Louis B. Sohn Fellowship in Human Rights and Environment

Louis B. Sohn was a renowned international law teacher, scholar, practitioner and government advisor. CIEL established the Sohn Fellowship in his honor in 2002 to recognize a recent law graduate working in the area of human rights and the environment. CIEL has had three outstanding individuals work with the organization in its Human Rights and Environment Program. Visit www.ciel.org/join/sohn\_application for more information about the fellows, how to apply, and how to support this program.

### 2007: LINDA DUMBA, NAMIBIA



Linda Dumba has litigated on behalf of women and children discriminated against by customary law and practices, and focused on human rights capacity building surrounding court decisions on women's

rights to property and inheritance. A graduate of Georgetown University Law Center, she received the 2006-2007 Leadership and Advocacy for Women in Africa Fellowship. At CIEL, Dumba's research included developing a case to the African Court on Human and Peoples Rights looking at the legal status of the communal landholding system of the pastoralist Mursi people of Ethiopia.

### 2006: WINDU KISWORO, INDONESIA



While at CIEL, Windu Kisworo continued work as a public interest lawyer at the Indonesian Center for Environmental Law. He conducted research on the promotion of transnational corporations' human rights accountability in Indonesia, presenting at the International Association for the Study of Common Property conference in Bali.

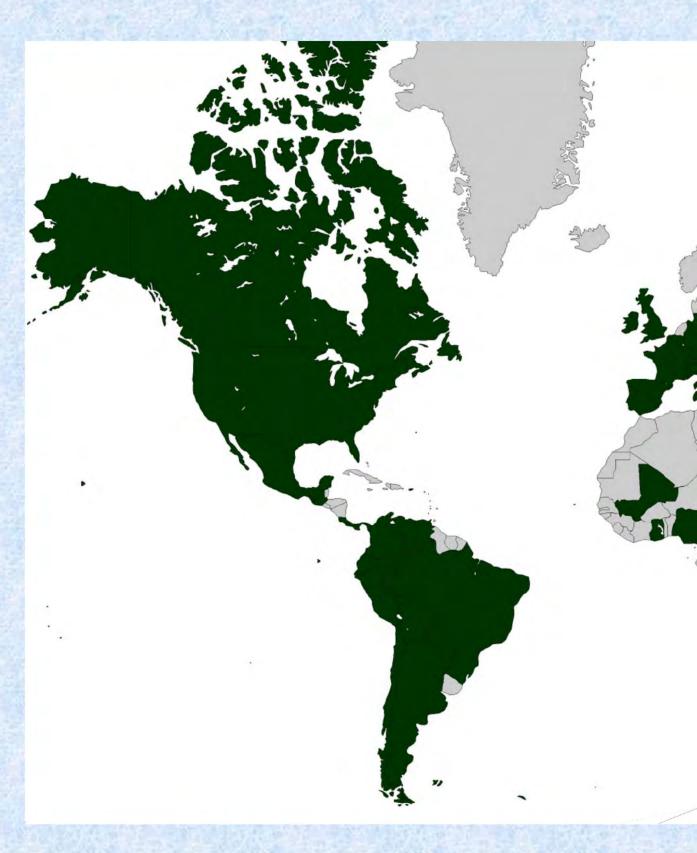
### 2004/2005: Adebukola Osuntogun, Nigeria



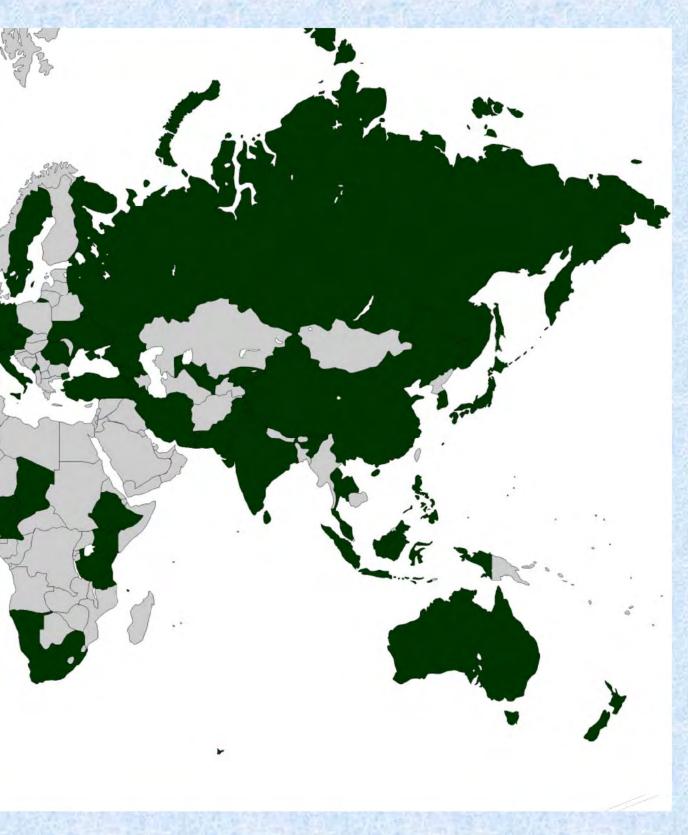
Ade Osuntogun has written extensively on human rights and environmental issues in Nigeria, from the Niger Delta situation to human rights abuses and the attendant social consequences. At CIEL, she focused on community-based property rights in Nigeria and participated in the Philippine Forum on Environmental Justice.

CIEL and the Washington College of Law (WCL) at American University have enjoyed a special collaboration since CIEL was founded. This productive relationship advances both institutions' goals in international environmental law through joint conferences and workshops, speaking engagements, and collaborative research. We are also pleased to have hosted many excellent interns and law fellows from WCL.

In 2007, CIEL and WCL co-hosted conferences on Investment, Arbitration, and Human Rights Law—the first conference to address this important interface—and the Second Annual Conference on the Legal Dimensions of Climate Change. CIEL staff also spoke at several other events at WCL, and advised the University's *Journal on Sustainable Development, Law and Policy*.



The Center for International Environ Countries shaded green on this map represent the n



mental Law has a truly global reach. ationalities of CIEL interns, law fellows, and staff.

### CIEL Staff July 2006-June 2007

Daniel B. Magraw, Jr. Shivani Chaudhry Melissa Hippler
President Program Associate Director of Development

Jeffrey WanhaWenjie ChenOwen LynchDirector of Finance and AdministrationStaff AccountantSenior Attorney

Cameron AishtonKarin CicelskiMarcos OrellanaAdministratorExecutive AssistantSenior Attorney

Lauren BakerDaryl DitzAnne PerraultProgram AssociateSenior Policy AdvisorSenior Attorney

Bjorn Beeler Kristen Genovese Sofia Plagakis
IPEN International Coordinator Staff Attorney Program Associate

Nathalie Bernasconi-Osterwalder Donald Goldberg Erika Rosenthal

Managing Attorney, Geneva Office Senior Attorney Senior Attorney

Johanna BorcicPalesa Tlhapi GuyeDalindyebo ShabalalaOffice Manager, Geneva OfficeLaw Fellow, Geneva OfficeStaff Attorney, Geneva Office

Malcolm BrownCraig HartGlenn WiserStaff AccountantClimate Change Law FellowSenior Attorney

While this report highlights some of CIEL's accomplishments, it's the people who make it happen. This year was one of many changes in our staff. After many productive years with CIEL, Don Goldberg, Owen Lynch, Malcolm Brown, and Shivani Chaudhry have all moved on – we thank them whole-heartedly for their hard work and dedication over the years! We also welcomed Dalindyebo Shabalala and Kristen Genovese as staff attorneys, Craig Hart as a Climate Change Fellow and Wenji Chen as our new staff accountant.





Left: Staff and Interns at CIEL. Right: Daryl Ditz, left, and Glenn Wiser, second from right, the North American Civil Society Forum, Washington, D.C., November 2006. Wiser served as co-chair.

### Law Fellows, Interns, and Volunteers

Aizhan Albanova, Ethan Barnes, Susana Borras, Helen Choi, John Costenbader, Natasha Danilova, Angela Delfino, Bernadette Dromm, Linda Dumba, Esteban Roberto Falconi, Daniel Fromm, Neil Gormley, Anna Grigoryan, Eric Grille, Marie-Emilie Guele, Miguel Pérez Guerra, Ericka Hailstocke-Johnson, Amanda Heyman, Jonathan Hill, Yee Huang, HoCheol Kim, Sarah Lawson-Stopps, Margaret Lee, Sarah Leinicke, Julie Locascio, Kendra Mullin, Jaesa McLin, Caitrin O'Brien, Lara Ognibene, Jaime Paiva, Camille Paldi, Pinal Patel, Anjali Pathmanathan, Margaret Prystowsky, Elisa Reyes, Samitha Rao, Caroline Rohrbasser, Alexandre M. Sabbag, Ana Sanchez, José Pablo Sanchez Vega, Michael Aaron Saretsky, Adam Schoene, James Swetz, Eva Swoboda, Bernadette Villa, Ma.Fleina Constancia Yu

### CIEL Statement of Financial Position For Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2007

### Comparative Statement of Activities And Change in Net Assets

	REVENUE	
\$1,342,770	Foundation Grants and Contracts US Government Grants and Contracts	\$2,057,738 258,808
710,000		695,071
		239,847
385,119		103,145
25.205		73,357
		61,657
		37,499
		\$3,527,122
	To the Alexander	40/02//12
	EXPENSES	
\$450,000	Program Services	
78,032	Protecting the Global Environment & Human Health:	
	Climate Change Program	\$103,705
(509)	Chemicals Program	986,520
9,984	Reforming International Economic Law,	
\$ 3,102,341		
	Program	891,524
		146.074
\$147,249		146,074
60,202		
38,366		02 E12
21,418		92,513
\$ 267,235		269,646
	in Environmental Law:	
\$577,622	Miscellaneous Projects	64,750
2,257,484	TOTAL PROGRAM SERVICES	\$2,554,732
\$ 2,835,106		φ=/00 1/10=
\$ 3,102,341		\$89,325
		157,316
Audited financial statements available upon request.  Center for International Environmental Law		\$2,801,373
		J=10011010
	CHANGES IN NET ASSETS	\$725,749
	BEGINNING NET ASSETS	\$2,109,357
	ENDING NET ASSETS	\$2,835,106
	710,000  385,119  25,387 25,189 59,943 \$ 2,548,408  \$450,000 78,032 (44,708) 61,134 (509) 9,984 \$ 3,102,341  \$147,249 60,202 38,366 21,418 \$ 267,235  \$577,622 2,257,484 \$ 2,835,106 \$ 3,102,341	Foundation Grants and Contracts US Government Grants and Contracts Foreign Government Grants and Contracts Other Grants and Contracts Salaries In-Kind Contributions Investment Income Miscellaneous Income  \$ 2,548,408  TOTAL REVENUE  EXPENSES Program Services Protecting the Global Environment & Human Health: Climate Change Program Chemicals Program Chemicals Program Reforming International Economic Law, Policy and Institutions: Trade and Sustainable Development Program International Financial Institutions Program  S147,249 60,202 38,366 21,418 \$ 267,235  Promoting Human Rights and Environmental Justice: Human Rights Program Law and Communities Program Strengthening Expertise and Capacities in Environmental Law: Miscellaneous Projects  TOTAL PROGRAM SERVICES  Supporting Services  General and Administrative Fundraising TOTAL EXPENSES  CHANGES IN NET ASSETS  BEGINNING NET ASSETS

### .

### CIEL Supporters July 1, 2006 through June 30, 2007

### **Institutional Supporters**

American University, Washington College of Law

Beldon Fund C.S. Fund

Center for the Study of Public Policy

Christian Aid

Coming Clean/Kentucky Environmental Foundation

Corporate Accountability International The Max and Victoria Dreyfus Foundation

Environmental Health Fund

Ford Foundation Friends of the Earth

German Federal Ministry for the Environment

Goldman Environmental Foundation

Merrill G. and Emita E. Hastings Foundation

Heinrich Boell Foundation

Institute of International Education

International Institute for Sustainable Development

IUCN - The World Conservation Union

JEHT Foundation

Johnson Family Foundation V. Kann Rasmussen Foundation Kemikalieinspektionen (KEMI)

John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation

The John Merck Fund

Moriah Fund

Charles Stewart Mott Foundation The New World Foundation

New York Community Trust

Organization of American States

Oxfam Novib

Pan American Health Organization

Panta Rhea Foundation Pew Charitable Trusts Public Welfare Foundation Rights and Resources Group

Rockefeller Foundation

Barbara Smith Fund

South Centre/Swedish International

Development Agency

Swedish Society for Nature Conservation (SSNC)

Swiss Federal Office for the Environment United Nations Environment Programme

United States Agency for International Development

Wallace Global Fund WestWind Foundation

World Health Organization/Intergovernmental

Forum on Chemical Safety World Resources Institute

World Wildlife Fund International

### **Individual Contributors**

President's Circle (\$2,000 and Above)

Fredrick R. Anderson

Kenneth and Sue Ann Berlin

Sharon T. Friedman

Ruth P. Little

Lucinda A. Low\*

Daniel B. Magraw, Jr.\*

Wendy Munger and Leonard L. Gumport

Gregory Schmidt and Jennifer Lyman

Andrew Tobias Richard F. Tompkins

C. Lawrence Wiser

Douglas R. and Terry F. Young

Advocate's Circle (\$1,000-1,999)

David R. and Rozan M. Andrews

Harry G. and Elizabeth A. Barnes, Jr.

Edith Brown-Weiss and Charles Weiss, Jr.\*

Michael Byowitz Thomas Darden

Edison Dick

Timothy L. Dickinson\*

Mi Puyang

Robert M. Sussman and Judith H. Lanius

G. Harold Welch, Jr.

Leader's Circle (\$500-\$999)

Gerald Aksen

Bryan J. and Donna D. Arling

Charles Barnaby and Cynthia A. Birr

Charles Nelson Brower

Thomas and Marjorie Buergenthal\*

Dianne Dillon-Ridgley

Paul E. Hagen

Mark Joelson

Donald W. Kaniaru

Ambler H. Moss, Jr.

Patrick M. Norton

Sharon M. Pickett

Jack and Margrit Vanderryn

### Donor's Circle (\$100-\$499)

David Alderson

Michael Allen

Frances Beinecke

Andrea Kay Bjorklund

Thicker Ray Djorkithia

Joseph G. and Ilene Block

Robert F. and Teresa F. Blomquist

D. D. Bradlow and Karen J. Hofman

Maria J Bravo and Jose A. Cubillan

William Butler

David D. Caron

Leslie Carothers

Marcy and Leona Chanin

Don Scott Deamicis John C. Dernbach

D. Andre and Rebecca Dhondt

Charles E. Di Leva Michael J. Dillon

David R. Downes and Francine M. Madden

John L. Ellicott Daniel C. Esty

Robert J. and Judith R. Federico

Taylor Ferrell

Anthony Fouracre and Martha Oakie Irving L. Jr. and Whitney C. Fuller

Lawrence M. Gill Jeffrey Bruce Golden\* Steven Gordon

Peter M and Roberta G. Gottlieb

Seth H. and Beth E. Grae

David M. and JoAnne M. Gravallese

Stuart Gross James T. Haight\*

William M. and Donna Harkins Hannay\*

Donald E. Handelman Martin & Frances Harris

Joy A. Henshel

Melissa L. Hippler and John W. Butler

Gary Horlick

E. Charles and Susan E. Hunt

David B. Hunter and Margaret B. Bowman Robert L. Jennings, Jr. and Barbara H. Bott

Frederick J. Kaplan Anne B. Keiser Henry T. King, Jr.\* Alexandre Kiss

Suzy N. and Evan M. Klass

Ruth R. Koeppel

Peter L. Lallas and Cristiana Fabiani Lallas Antonio Gabriel Maestrado La Vina

Kathleen Levitt

Carol S. and Gerold W. Libby\*

Robert E. Lutz II\* Bruce J. Mactas Dean G. Magraw Chandra Middleton

Homer E. Moyer, Jr. and Beret Butter Moyer\*

John F. and Laura S. Murphy John E. and Barbara S. Noyes\*

Christopher Perrault

Stephen J. and Penelope M. Porter

Dr. Jeffrey Posnick Darrell Prescott Cynthia R. Price\* Marvin I. Sameth John M. Scagnelli

S. Jacob Scherr and Carole Dickert Scherr Barbara Lee Shaw and Durwood J. Zaelke

James G. Speth Susan Sonkin

John A. and Aurelie D. Stack Richard J. and Michele D. Stratton

Geri and Merril Stone Louise Ellen Teitz

Rachel B. Thompkins and Sally W. Maggard

Brennan Van Dyke

David J. Vanhoogstraten and Michelle Kayon

J. Martin Wagner & Martha Belcher

Jeffrey W. Wanha

Thomas S. Williamson, Jr. and Ellen R. Brazier

David R. Willis

Contributor's Circle (Under \$99)

M. Michael and Miriam Cramer Douglas W. and Nathalie T. Danforth

Delphine Djiraibe James H. Ducker Peter Eigen Joseph Freedman

Pearl Green Abigail Goss

Rebecca and John Herod

Sylvia L. Kaufman and Ted Zimmerman

Roslyn Kornreich Lazar Harriet Kirschenbaum Mimi S. Livingston Myron and Anlee Marcus

Carol M. Mates

Stephen C. McCaffrey\* George L. Pettit

Bobak Razavi

Jacqueline Q. Russler

Lois J. Schiffer Mark G. Sklarz Alberto Szekely Daniel Tompkins

Don Jr. and Daphne Wallace Tatiana R. Zaharchenko

\*Donor to CIEL's Louis B. Sohn Fellowship in Human Rights and Environment. Some also contributed to CIEL for general support. For more information on the Sohn Fellowship and its related funding, please go to www.ciel.org/join/Sohn Application.

Special thanks to all our Combined Federal Campaign (CFC #10417) contributors!

Please remember CIEL in your will!

### 2006 – 2007 Board of Trustees

### Frederick R. Anderson, Chair

Partner, McKenna Long & Aldridge

### Brennan Van Dyke, Vice Chair

Director, Regional Office for North America, United Nations Environment Programme

### Harry G. Barnes, Jr.

Senior Advisor, Asia Society and Chair, Board of the Romanian American Enterprise Fund

### Kenneth Berlin

Partner and Head of the Environmental Group, Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher, & Flom LLP

### Dianne Dillon-Ridgley

Director, Interface, Inc. and Green Mountain Energy

### Delphine Djiraibe

Co-founder and President, Chadian Association for the Promotion and Defense of Human Rights

### Peter Eigen

Chairman of the Board of Directors, Transparency International and Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative

#### Donald Kaniaru

Managing Partner, Kaniaru & Kaniaru Advocates and Special Adviser to the Executive Director of the United Nations Environmental Progamme

### Antonio LaViña

Dean, Ateneo School of Government

#### Barbara Shaw

Founder and Executive Director, Maasai Girls Education Fund and co-founder of the Center for International Environmental Law

### Alberto Szekely

President, Szekely International Legal Consulting

### Richard F. Tompkins

President, The First Chesapeake Group

### Jack Vanderryn

Senior Fellow for Environment, Moriah Fund

### Terry F. Young

Environmental Science Consultant

### 2006 - 2007 Board of Advisors

### John H. Adams

Founding Director, Natural Resources Defense Council

#### Michael P. Allen

Senior Counsel, Sprint Nextel

#### Laurence Boisson de Chazournes

Professor, Director of Department of Public International Law & International Organization, Faculty of Law, University of Geneva

### Charles E. di Leva

Chief Counsel, Environmentally & Socially Sustainable Development and International Law Practice Group, The World Bank

### Malgosia A. Fitzmaurice

Professor, University of London Queen Mary College and Westfield College

### Irving L. "Pep" Fuller

President, Fuller International Associates

#### Dr. Lynn Goldman

Pediatrician and Professor, School of Public Health, Environmental Health Sciences, Johns Hopkins University

#### Claudio Grossman

Dean, Washington College of Law, The American University and President, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights

#### Paul E. Hagen

Attorney, Beveridge & Diamond PC

#### David F. Hales

President, College of the Atlantic, ME

#### Scott A. Hajost

Executive Director, U.S. Office of The World Conservation Union (IUCN)

#### Jennifer Haverkamp

Consultant, Silver Spring, MD

#### Sebia Hawkins

Director of Development, New Mexico Environmental Law Center

#### Calestous Juma

Professor, John F. Kennedy School of Government and Director, Science, Technology and Globalization Project, Harvard University

#### Anne R. Karpuscinski

Director, Institute for Social, Economic, and Ecological Sustainability, University of Minnesota

### Lal Kurukulasuriya

Founder, Centre for Environmental Research, Training and Information (CERTI) and former Chief, Environmental Law Branch, Division of Policy Development & Law, United Nations Environment Programme

#### Jonathan Lash

President, World Resources Institute

### Pro Bono Attorneys

Jay S. Berke

Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP

Ken Berlin

Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP

Amy M. Grunder

Lucinda Low

Steptoe and Johnson LLP

Christy McElhany

Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP

Braden Penhoet



Law Offices of Jose Pertierra

Mi Puyang

Puyang and Associates LLC

Preston Quesenbery

Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP

Amritha Singhal

Berkeley, CA

Julia Toro

Law Offices of Jose Pertierra





Michael Lipsett

Chief, Exposure Assessment Section, Environmental Health Investigations Branch, California Department of Health Services and Associate Clinical Professor, Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics, University of California San Francisco

#### Gerhard Loibl

Professor, Diplomatic Academy of Vienna

Wangari Maathai

Founder, The Greenbelt Movement and Assistant Minister for Environment, Natural Resources and Wildlife, Kenya Parliament and Nobel Peace Laureate 2004 (Nairobi)

Stephen C. McCaffrey

Professor, McGeorge School of Law, University of the Pacific

Ignacia S. Moreno

Attorney, Spriggs & Hollingsworth

Ambassador Ambler H. Moss, Jr.

Dean, University of Miami Graduate School of International Studies and former Ambassador to Panama

Antonio A. Oposa, Jr.

Principal, Oposa Law Office and Special Counsel, pro bono, to the Secretary of the Department of Environment and Natural Resources, Philippine Government

Rt. Hon. Sir Geoffrey Palmer

President, Law Commission, former Prime Minister of New Zealand and Minister for the Environment

Pemmaraju Sreenivasa Rao

Member, International Law Commission, Senior Consultant WIPO, Switzerland

Iwona Rummel-Bulska

Principal Legal Officer and Chief, United Nations Environment Programme, Kenya James Gustave Speth

Dean and Professor, School of Forestry and Environmental Studies, Yale University

Christopher Stone

Professor, University of Southern California Los Angeles

Robert M. Sussman

Attorney, Latham & Watkins

Jon Van Dyke

Professor, University of Hawaii Law School at Manoa

Perry Wallace

Professor, Washington College of Law, The American University

Tatiana R. Zaharchenko

Project Team Leader, Environment Collaboration for the Black Sea — Georgia, Moldova, Russia and Ukraine



Center for International Environmental Law 1350 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 1100 Washington, DC 20036-1739 USA Tel: +1 202.785.8700 Fax: +1 202.785.8701 email: info@ciel.org www.ciel.org

CIEL California
1962 University Avenue, Suite 4
Berkeley, CA 94709 USA
Tel: +1 510-704-1962 Fax: +1 510-883-9493
email: info@ciel.org

CIEL Europe
15 rue de Savoises
1205 Geneva, Switzerland
Tel: +41 22.783.0738 Fax: +41 22.783.0500
email: geneva@ciel.org